

Appendices

Appendix 1
2010 Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Care by State

State	Child Care Center			Family Child Care		
	Infant	4-Year-Old	School-Age	Infant	4-Year-Old	School-Age
Alabama	\$5,350	\$5,650	\$5,050	\$4,650	\$4,750	\$5,500
Alaska	\$9,450	\$7,650	\$4,450	\$7,500	\$6,250	\$3,500
Arizona	\$9,250	\$7,350	\$5,750	\$6,550	\$6,200	\$6,100
Arkansas	\$5,400	\$4,650	\$3,900	\$4,500	\$4,100	\$4,150
California	\$11,300	\$7,850	\$2,600	\$6,850	\$6,600	\$2,900
Colorado	\$12,400	\$9,000	\$5,300	\$8,400	\$7,750	\$4,200
Connecticut	\$12,650	\$10,350	\$5,250	\$9,400	\$8,950	\$4,300
Delaware	\$9,550	\$7,300	\$4,050	\$6,950	\$6,150	\$5,150
District of Columbia	\$18,200	\$14,050	NR	\$11,700	\$8,050	NR
Florida	\$7,950	\$6,350	\$3,600	\$7,150	\$6,050	\$3,850
Georgia	\$7,200	\$6,100	\$3,200	\$5,400	\$5,000	\$2,600
Hawaii	\$12,600	\$7,300	\$6,900	\$7,350	\$7,300	\$7,250
Idaho	\$6,200	\$5,400	\$4,650	\$5,400	\$5,050	\$4,700
Illinois	\$11,800	\$8,700	\$5,600	\$7,150	\$6,600	\$4,200
Indiana	\$9,200	\$7,000	\$4,400	\$5,900	\$4,950	\$4,400
Iowa	\$8,600	\$7,300	\$5,800	\$6,500	\$6,250	\$5,350
Kansas	\$9,950	\$7,100	\$4,350	\$6,250	\$5,450	\$3,200
Kentucky	\$6,500	\$6,750	\$5,800	\$6,250	\$5,200	\$3,650
Louisiana	\$5,900	\$4,400	\$2,450	NR	\$4,350	\$3,100
Maine	\$9,050	\$7,650	\$4,700	\$6,700	NR	\$3,850
Maryland	\$12,400	\$8,700	\$5,000	\$8,850	\$7,450	\$4,450
Massachusetts	\$16,500	\$12,200	NR	\$12,100	\$11,300	NR
Michigan	\$8,900	\$7,350	\$3,100	\$6,450	\$6,250	\$3,400
Minnesota	\$12,900	\$9,900	NR	\$7,350	\$6,600	NR
Mississippi	\$4,650	\$3,900	\$3,400	\$3,850	\$3,600	NR
Missouri	\$8,550	\$5,950	\$4,750	\$5,500	\$4,800	\$3,950
Montana	\$9,100	\$7,800	\$5,700	\$7,000	\$6,500	\$5,200
Nebraska	\$7,950	\$6,850	\$5,900	\$6,300	\$5,650	\$5,450
Nevada	\$9,400	\$7,650	\$4,550	\$8,000	NR	\$3,650
New Hampshire	\$10,900	\$8,750	\$5,900	\$8,200	\$7,500	\$5,950
New Jersey	\$11,200	\$9,250	\$5,100	\$8,200	\$7,050	\$4,950
New Mexico	\$7,300	\$6,600	NR	\$6,150	\$5,600	NR
New York	\$13,650	\$10,550	\$10,400	\$10,200	\$9,450	\$9,000
North Carolina	\$8,500	\$7,250	NR	\$6,600	\$5,750	NR
North Dakota	\$7,500	\$6,650	NR	\$6,100	\$5,750	NR
Ohio	\$7,750	\$5,900	\$4,700	\$6,500	\$5,800	\$4,750

Appendix 1

2010 Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Care by State

State	Child Care Center			Family Child Care		
	Infant	4-Year-Old	School-Age	Infant	4-Year-Old	School-Age
Oklahoma	\$7,100	\$5,200	\$4,400	\$5,750	\$4,950	\$4,400
Oregon	\$10,750	\$8,300	\$4,000	\$6,000	\$5,400	\$4,500
Pennsylvania	\$11,300	\$7,000	NR	\$8,050	\$5,700	NR
Rhode Island	\$11,400	\$9,100	\$6,700	\$8,700	\$8,300	\$6,200
South Carolina	\$5,850	\$5,450	\$3,000	\$4,550	\$4,100	\$2,300
South Dakota	\$5,750	\$5,500	\$3,550	\$5,050	\$4,900	\$3,250
Tennessee	\$5,850	\$4,500	\$2,450	\$4,750	\$4,050	\$2,500
Texas	\$7,850	\$6,600	\$3,950	\$6,450	\$5,350	\$3,250
Utah	\$7,800	\$5,800	\$3,850	\$5,750	\$5,000	\$3,450
Vermont	\$9,300	\$8,500	\$4,650	\$7,200	\$6,700	\$3,900
Virginia	\$8,800	\$6,650	\$5,600	\$6,800	\$5,650	\$4,750
Washington	\$11,450	\$8,600	\$4,650	\$8,650	\$7,200	\$3,800
West Virginia	\$6,950	\$5,800	NR	\$5,350	\$5,150	NR
Wisconsin	\$10,500	\$9,050	\$8,200	\$8,550	\$7,650	\$7,150
Wyoming	\$8,150	\$7,050	\$3,100	\$6,800	\$6,250	\$2,850

NR: States did not report cost data for some categories of care.

Source: NACCRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 2

**2010 Ranking of Least-Affordable Child Care for an Infant in a Center
(1 = Highest; 51 = Lowest)**

State	Average Annual Cost of Infant Care*	State Median Income for Single Mother Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of Median Single Mother Income	State Median Income for a Two-Parent Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of State Median Income for a Two-Parent Family	Rank (Based on Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family)
Massachusetts	\$16,500	\$28,125	58.7%	\$103,225	16.0%	1
New York	\$13,650	\$25,958	52.6%	\$86,996	15.7%	2
Hawaii	\$12,600	\$28,401	44.4%	\$83,650	15.0%	3
Colorado	\$12,400	\$26,630	46.6%	\$82,335	15.0%	4
Minnesota	\$12,900	\$27,188	47.5%	\$86,687	14.9%	5
District of Columbia	\$18,200	\$26,244	69.4%	\$123,449	14.7%	6
Oregon	\$10,750	\$23,093	46.6%	\$72,961	14.7%	7
Illinois	\$11,800	\$25,239	46.8%	\$83,669	14.1%	8
Montana	\$9,100	\$19,399	46.9%	\$64,581	14.1%	8
Pennsylvania	\$11,300	\$24,176	46.7%	\$80,403	14.0%	10
Washington	\$11,450	\$25,905	44.2%	\$82,027	13.9%	11
California	\$11,300	\$28,179	40.1%	\$80,937	13.9%	12
Kansas	\$9,950	\$24,152	41.2%	\$73,495	13.6%	13
Wisconsin	\$10,500	\$24,178	43.4%	\$79,222	13.3%	14
Maine	\$9,050	\$21,760	41.6%	\$70,515	12.8%	15
Arizona	\$9,250	\$26,754	34.6%	\$72,049	12.8%	16
Rhode Island	\$11,400	\$25,281	45.1%	\$88,924	12.8%	17
Indiana	\$9,200	\$22,328	41.2%	\$72,850	12.6%	18
Nevada	\$9,400	\$30,042	31.3%	\$73,823	12.7%	18
Vermont	\$9,300	\$25,711	36.2%	\$77,177	12.1%	20
Connecticut	\$12,650	\$30,551	41.4%	\$105,018	12.1%	21
New Hampshire	\$10,900	\$29,489	37.0%	\$91,696	11.9%	22
North Carolina	\$8,500	\$21,702	39.2%	\$71,714	11.9%	23
Missouri	\$8,550	\$21,874	39.1%	\$72,740	11.7%	24
Maryland	\$12,400	\$36,429	34.0%	\$105,736	11.7%	25
New Mexico	\$7,300	\$20,888	35.0%	\$63,010	11.6%	26
Iowa	\$8,600	\$23,173	37.1%	\$74,272	11.6%	27
West Virginia	\$6,950	\$15,938	43.6%	\$60,118	11.5%	28
Texas	\$7,850	\$22,289	35.2%	\$68,795	11.4%	29
Michigan	\$8,900	\$22,295	39.9%	\$78,068	11.4%	30
Oklahoma	\$7,100	\$19,457	36.5%	\$63,597	11.2%	31
Utah	\$7,800	\$28,071	27.8%	\$69,897	11.2%	32
Wyoming	\$8,150	\$24,270	33.6%	\$73,908	11.0%	33
Florida	\$7,950	\$25,782	30.8%	\$72,396	11.0%	34

Appendix 2

**2010 Ranking of Least-Affordable Child Care for an Infant in a Center
(1 = Highest; 51 = Lowest)**

State	Average Annual Cost of Infant Care*	State Median Income for Single Mother Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of Median Single Mother Income	State Median Income for a Two-Parent Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of State Median Income for a Two-Parent Family	Rank (Based on Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family)
Nebraska	\$7,950	\$22,217	35.8%	\$72,148	11.0%	35
Alaska	\$9,450	\$30,680	30.8%	\$86,538	10.9%	36
Delaware	\$9,550	\$29,430	32.5%	\$87,535	10.9%	37
New Jersey	\$11,200	\$31,803	35.2%	\$105,336	10.6%	38
North Dakota	\$7,500	\$21,524	34.8%	\$72,637	10.3%	39
Ohio	\$7,750	\$21,538	36.0%	\$76,556	10.1%	40
Idaho	\$6,200	\$22,265	27.9%	\$62,082	10.0%	41
Virginia	\$8,800	\$28,223	31.2%	\$90,318	9.7%	42
Kentucky	\$6,500	\$18,692	34.8%	\$67,070	9.7%	43
Georgia	\$7,200	\$24,023	30.0%	\$75,844	9.5%	44
Arkansas	\$5,400	\$18,478	29.2%	\$61,111	8.8%	45
Tennessee	\$5,850	\$20,210	29.0%	\$67,952	8.6%	46
South Carolina	\$5,850	\$20,973	27.9%	\$70,721	8.3%	47
South Dakota	\$5,750	\$22,671	25.4%	\$69,705	8.3%	48
Louisiana	\$5,900	\$18,435	32.0%	\$73,489	8.0%	49
Alabama	\$5,350	\$18,540	28.9%	\$68,939	7.8%	50
Mississippi	\$4,650	\$17,327	26.8%	\$63,822	7.3%	51

*Source: NACCRRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks.

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2005-2009 five-year estimates.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 3

**2010 Ranking of Least-Affordable Child Care for a 4-Year-Old Child in a Center
(1 = Highest; 51= Lowest)**

State	Average Annual Cost of Care for 4-Year-Old Child*	State Median Income for Single Mother Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of Median Single Mother Income	State Median Income for a Two-Parent Family**	Cost of Care as Percentage of Median Two-Parent Family Income	Rank (Based on Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family)
New York	\$10,550	\$18,540	56.9%	\$86,996	12.1%	1
Montana	\$7,800	\$30,680	25.4%	\$64,581	12.1%	2
Massachusetts	\$12,200	\$26,754	45.6%	\$103,225	11.8%	3
Wisconsin	\$9,050	\$18,478	49.0%	\$79,222	11.4%	4
Minnesota	\$9,900	\$28,179	35.1%	\$86,687	11.4%	5
District of Columbia	\$14,050	\$26,630	52.8%	\$123,449	11.4%	6
Oregon	\$8,300	\$30,551	27.2%	\$72,961	11.4%	7
Vermont	\$8,500	\$29,430	28.9%	\$77,177	11.0%	8
Colorado	\$9,000	\$26,244	34.3%	\$82,335	10.9%	9
Maine	\$7,650	\$25,782	29.7%	\$70,515	10.9%	10
Washington	\$8,600	\$24,023	35.8%	\$82,027	10.5%	11
Illinois	\$8,700	\$28,401	30.6%	\$83,669	10.4%	12
New Mexico	\$6,600	\$22,265	29.6%	\$63,010	10.5%	12
Nevada	\$7,650	\$25,239	30.3%	\$73,823	10.4%	14
Rhode Island	\$9,100	\$22,328	40.8%	\$88,924	10.2%	15
Arizona	\$7,350	\$23,173	31.7%	\$72,049	10.2%	16
North Carolina	\$7,250	\$24,152	30.0%	\$71,714	10.1%	17
Kentucky	\$6,750	\$18,692	36.1%	\$67,070	10.1%	18
Connecticut	\$10,350	\$18,435	56.1%	\$105,018	9.9%	19
Iowa	\$7,300	\$21,760	33.6%	\$74,272	9.8%	20
California	\$7,850	\$36,429	21.6%	\$80,937	9.7%	21
Kansas	\$7,100	\$28,125	25.2%	\$73,495	9.7%	22
Indiana	\$7,000	\$22,295	31.4%	\$72,850	9.6%	23
Texas	\$6,600	\$27,188	24.3%	\$68,795	9.6%	23
West Virginia	\$5,800	\$17,327	33.5%	\$60,118	9.6%	23
New Hampshire	\$8,750	\$21,874	40.0%	\$91,696	9.5%	26
Wyoming	\$7,050	\$19,399	36.3%	\$73,908	9.5%	27
Nebraska	\$6,850	\$22,217	30.8%	\$72,148	9.5%	28
Alaska	\$7,650	\$30,042	25.5%	\$86,538	9.4%	29
Michigan	\$7,350	\$29,489	24.9%	\$78,068	9.4%	29
North Dakota	\$6,650	\$31,803	20.9%	\$72,637	9.2%	30
Florida	\$6,350	\$20,888	30.4%	\$72,396	8.8%	31
New Jersey	\$9,250	\$25,958	35.6%	\$105,336	8.8%	32
Hawaii	\$7,300	\$21,702	33.6%	\$83,650	8.7%	34

Appendix 3

**2010 Ranking of Least-Affordable Child Care for a 4-Year-Old Child in a Center
(1 = Highest; 51= Lowest)**

State	Average Annual Cost of Care for 4-Year-Old Child*	State Median Income for Single Mother Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of Median Single Mother Income	State Median Income for a Two-Parent Family**	Cost of Care as Percentage of Median Two-Parent Family Income	Rank (Based on Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family)
Pennsylvania	\$7,000	\$21,524	32.5%	\$80,403	8.7%	35
Idaho	\$5,400	\$21,538	25.1%	\$62,082	8.7%	36
Delaware	\$7,300	\$19,457	37.5%	\$87,535	8.3%	37
Utah	\$5,800	\$23,093	25.1%	\$69,897	8.3%	38
Maryland	\$8,700	\$24,176	36.0%	\$105,736	8.2%	39
Alabama	\$5,650	\$25,281	22.4%	\$68,939	8.2%	40
Missouri	\$5,950	\$20,973	28.4%	\$72,740	8.2%	41
Oklahoma	\$5,200	\$22,671	22.9%	\$63,597	8.2%	42
Georgia	\$6,100	\$20,210	30.2%	\$75,844	8.0%	43
South Dakota	\$5,500	\$22,289	24.7%	\$69,705	7.9%	44
Ohio	\$5,900	\$28,071	21.0%	\$76,556	7.7%	45
South Carolina	\$5,450	\$25,711	21.2%	\$70,721	7.7%	46
Arkansas	\$4,650	\$28,223	16.5%	\$61,111	7.6%	47
Virginia	\$6,650	\$25,905	25.7%	\$90,318	7.4%	48
Tennessee	\$4,500	\$15,938	28.2%	\$67,952	6.6%	49
Mississippi	\$3,900	\$24,178	16.1%	\$63,822	6.1%	50
Louisiana	\$4,400	\$24,270	18.1%	\$73,489	6.0%	51

*Source: NACCRRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks.

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2005-2009 five-year estimates.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 4

**2010 Ranking of Least-Affordable Child Care for a School-Age Child in a Center
(1 = Highest; 50 = Lowest)**

State	Average Annual Cost of School-Age Care*	State Median Income for Single Mother Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of Median Single Mother Income	State Median Income for Two-Parent Family**	Cost of Care as Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family	Rank (Based on Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family)
New York	\$10,400	\$25,958	40.1%	\$86,996	12.0%	1
Wisconsin	\$8,200	\$24,178	33.9%	\$79,222	10.4%	2
Montana	\$5,700	\$19,399	29.4%	\$64,581	8.8%	3
Kentucky	\$5,800	\$18,692	31.0%	\$67,070	8.6%	4
Hawaii	\$6,900	\$28,401	24.3%	\$83,650	8.2%	5
Nebraska	\$5,900	\$22,217	26.6%	\$72,148	8.2%	6
Arizona	\$5,750	\$26,754	21.5%	\$72,049	8.0%	7
Iowa	\$5,800	\$23,173	25.0%	\$74,272	7.8%	8
Rhode Island	\$6,700	\$25,281	26.5%	\$88,924	7.5%	9
Idaho	\$4,650	\$22,265	20.9%	\$62,082	7.5%	10
Alabama	\$5,050	\$18,540	27.2%	\$68,939	7.3%	11
Oklahoma	\$4,400	\$19,457	22.6%	\$63,597	6.9%	12
Illinois	\$5,600	\$25,239	22.2%	\$83,669	6.7%	13
Maine	\$4,700	\$21,760	21.6%	\$70,515	6.7%	14
Missouri	\$4,750	\$21,874	21.7%	\$72,740	6.5%	15
Colorado	\$5,300	\$26,630	19.9%	\$82,335	6.4%	16
New Hampshire	\$5,900	\$29,489	20.0%	\$91,696	6.4%	17
Arkansas	\$3,900	\$18,478	21.1%	\$61,111	6.4%	18
Virginia	\$5,600	\$28,223	19.8%	\$90,318	6.2%	19
Nevada	\$4,550	\$30,042	15.1%	\$73,823	6.2%	20
Ohio	\$4,700	\$21,538	21.8%	\$76,556	6.1%	21
Vermont	\$4,650	\$25,711	18.1%	\$77,177	6.0%	22
Indiana	\$4,400	\$22,328	19.7%	\$72,850	6.0%	23
Kansas	\$4,350	\$24,152	18.0%	\$73,495	5.9%	24
Texas	\$3,950	\$22,289	17.7%	\$68,795	5.7%	25
Washington	\$4,650	\$25,905	18.0%	\$82,027	5.7%	26
Utah	\$3,850	\$28,071	13.7%	\$69,897	5.5%	27
Oregon	\$4,000	\$23,093	17.3%	\$72,961	5.5%	28
Mississippi	\$3,400	\$17,327	19.6%	\$63,822	5.3%	29
Alaska	\$4,450	\$30,680	14.5%	\$86,538	5.1%	30
South Dakota	\$3,550	\$22,671	15.7%	\$69,705	5.1%	31
Connecticut	\$5,250	\$30,551	17.2%	\$105,018	5.0%	32
Florida	\$3,600	\$25,782	14.0%	\$72,396	5.0%	33
New Jersey	\$5,100	\$31,803	16.0%	\$105,336	4.8%	34

Appendix 4

**2010 Ranking of Least-Affordable Child Care for a School-Age Child in a Center
(1 = Highest; 50 = Lowest)**

State	Average Annual Cost of School-Age Care*	State Median Income for Single Mother Family**	Cost of Care as a Percentage of Median Single Mother Income	State Median Income for Two-Parent Family**	Cost of Care as Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family	Rank (Based on Percentage of State Median Income for Two-Parent Family)
Maryland	\$5,000	\$36,429	13.7%	\$105,736	4.7%	35
Delaware	\$4,050	\$29,430	13.8%	\$87,535	4.6%	36
Georgia	\$3,200	\$24,023	13.3%	\$75,844	4.2%	37
South Carolina	\$3,000	\$20,973	14.3%	\$70,721	4.2%	38
Wyoming	\$3,100	\$24,270	12.8%	\$73,908	4.2%	39
Michigan	\$3,100	\$22,295	13.9%	\$78,068	4.0%	40
Tennessee	\$2,450	\$20,210	12.1%	\$67,952	3.6%	41
Louisiana	\$2,450	\$18,435	13.3%	\$73,489	3.3%	42
California	\$2,600	\$28,179	9.2%	\$80,937	3.2%	43
Massachusetts	NR	\$28,125	NA	\$63,010	NR	NA
Minnesota	NR	\$27,188	NA	\$71,714	NR	NA
District of Columbia	NR	\$26,244	NA	\$60,118	NR	NA
New Mexico	NR	\$20,888	NA	\$72,637	NR	NA
North Carolina	NR	\$21,702	NA	\$80,403	NR	NA
West Virginia	NR	\$15,938	NA	\$68,939	NR	NA
North Dakota	NR	\$21,524	NA	\$87,535	NR	NA
Pennsylvania	NR	\$24,176	NA	\$79,222	NR	NA

*Source: NACCRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks.

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2005-2009 five-year estimates.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

NR: Data not reported.

NA: Not available. Percentage not calculated and rank not assigned because cost data was not reported.

Appendix 5

2010 Average Child Care Center Costs and Median Housing Costs by State

State	Average Annual Child Care Center Costs*				Median Housing Costs**	
	Infant	4-Year-Old	School-Age	Two Children***	Monthly Rent Payments	Annualized Rent Payments
Alabama	\$5,350	\$5,650	\$5,050	\$11,000	\$621	\$7,452
Alaska	\$9,450	\$7,650	\$4,450	\$17,100	\$949	\$11,388
Arizona	\$9,250	\$7,350	\$5,750	\$16,600	\$836	\$10,032
Arkansas	\$5,400	\$4,650	\$3,900	\$10,050	\$600	\$7,200
California	\$11,300	\$7,850	\$2,600	\$19,150	\$1,116	\$13,392
Colorado	\$12,400	\$9,000	\$5,300	\$21,400	\$835	\$10,020
Connecticut	\$12,650	\$10,350	\$5,250	\$23,000	\$958	\$11,496
Delaware	\$9,550	\$7,300	\$4,050	\$16,850	\$911	\$10,932
District of Columbia	\$18,200	\$14,050	NR	\$32,250	\$971	\$11,652
Florida	\$7,950	\$6,350	\$3,600	\$14,300	\$934	\$11,208
Georgia	\$7,200	\$6,100	\$3,200	\$13,300	\$787	\$9,444
Hawaii	\$12,600	\$7,300	\$6,900	\$19,900	\$1,221	\$14,652
Idaho	\$6,200	\$5,400	\$4,650	\$11,600	\$674	\$8,088
Illinois	\$11,800	\$8,700	\$5,600	\$20,500	\$813	\$9,756
Indiana	\$9,200	\$7,000	\$4,400	\$16,200	\$671	\$8,052
Iowa	\$8,600	\$7,300	\$5,800	\$15,900	\$607	\$7,284
Kansas	\$9,950	\$7,100	\$4,350	\$17,050	\$652	\$7,824
Kentucky	\$6,500	\$6,750	\$5,800	\$13,250	\$584	\$7,008
Louisiana	\$5,900	\$4,400	\$2,450	\$10,300	\$674	\$8,088
Maine	\$9,050	\$7,650	\$4,700	\$16,700	\$688	\$8,256
Maryland	\$12,400	\$8,700	\$5,000	\$21,100	\$1,042	\$12,504
Massachusetts	\$16,500	\$12,200	NR	\$28,700	\$987	\$11,844
Michigan	\$8,900	\$7,350	\$3,100	\$16,250	\$709	\$8,508
Minnesota	\$12,900	\$9,900	NR	\$22,800	\$746	\$8,952
Mississippi	\$4,650	\$3,900	\$3,400	\$8,550	\$622	\$7,464
Missouri	\$8,550	\$5,950	\$4,750	\$14,500	\$650	\$7,800
Montana	\$9,100	\$7,800	\$5,700	\$16,900	\$613	\$7,356
Nebraska	\$7,950	\$6,850	\$5,900	\$14,800	\$632	\$7,584
Nevada	\$9,400	\$7,650	\$4,550	\$17,050	\$989	\$11,868
New Hampshire	\$10,900	\$8,750	\$5,900	\$19,650	\$922	\$11,064
New Jersey	\$11,200	\$9,250	\$5,100	\$20,450	\$1,059	\$12,708
New Mexico	\$7,300	\$6,600	NR	\$13,900	\$659	\$7,908

Appendix 5

2010 Average Child Care Center Costs and Median Housing Costs by State

State	Average Annual Child Care Center Costs*				Median Housing Costs**	
	Infant	4-Year-Old	School-Age	Two Children***	Monthly Rent Payments	Annualized Rent Payments
New York	\$13,650	\$10,550	\$10,400	\$24,200	\$945	\$11,340
North Carolina	\$8,500	\$7,250	NR	\$15,750	\$702	\$8,424
North Dakota	\$7,500	\$6,650	NR	\$14,150	\$535	\$6,420
Ohio	\$7,750	\$5,900	\$4,700	\$13,650	\$665	\$7,980
Oklahoma	\$7,100	\$5,200	\$4,400	\$12,300	\$614	\$7,368
Oregon	\$10,750	\$8,300	\$4,000	\$19,050	\$775	\$9,300
Pennsylvania	\$11,300	\$7,000	NR	\$18,300	\$716	\$8,592
Rhode Island	\$11,400	\$9,100	\$6,700	\$20,500	\$866	\$10,392
South Carolina	\$5,850	\$5,450	\$3,000	\$11,300	\$680	\$8,160
South Dakota	\$5,750	\$5,500	\$3,550	\$11,250	\$554	\$6,648
Tennessee	\$5,850	\$4,500	\$2,450	\$10,350	\$658	\$7,896
Texas	\$7,850	\$6,600	\$3,950	\$14,450	\$761	\$9,132
Utah	\$7,800	\$5,800	\$3,850	\$13,600	\$760	\$9,120
Vermont	\$9,300	\$8,500	\$4,650	\$17,800	\$781	\$9,372
Virginia	\$8,800	\$6,650	\$5,600	\$15,450	\$931	\$11,172
Washington	\$11,450	\$8,600	\$4,650	\$20,050	\$853	\$10,236
West Virginia	\$6,950	\$5,800	NR	\$12,750	\$534	\$6,408
Wisconsin	\$10,500	\$9,050	\$8,200	\$19,550	\$700	\$8,400
Wyoming	\$8,150	\$7,050	\$3,100	\$15,200	\$637	\$7,644

*Source: NACCRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks.

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2005-2009 five-year estimates.

*** Infant and a 4-year-old

NR: Data not reported.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 6

2010 Average Annual Costs of Full-Time Child Care in a Center and Public College Tuition and Fees by State

State	Average Child Care Center Costs*			Average Tuition and Fees at a Public College **
	Infant	4-Year-Old-Child	School-Age Child	
Alabama	\$5,350	\$5,650	\$5,050	\$7,374
Alaska	\$9,450	\$7,650	\$4,450	\$5,283
Arizona	\$9,250	\$7,350	\$5,750	\$8,083
Arkansas	\$5,400	\$4,650	\$3,900	\$6,298
California	\$11,300	\$7,850	\$2,600	\$7,557
Colorado	\$12,400	\$9,000	\$5,300	\$6,856
Connecticut	\$12,650	\$10,350	\$5,250	\$8,977
Delaware	\$9,550	\$7,300	\$4,050	\$9,659
District of Columbia	\$18,200	\$14,050	NR	\$7,000
Florida	\$7,950	\$6,350	\$3,600	\$4,886
Georgia	\$7,200	\$6,100	\$3,200	\$5,916
Hawaii	\$12,600	\$7,300	\$6,900	\$7,475
Idaho	\$6,200	\$5,400	\$4,650	\$5,331
Illinois	\$11,800	\$8,700	\$5,600	\$10,975
Indiana	\$9,200	\$7,000	\$4,400	\$8,012
Iowa	\$8,600	\$7,300	\$5,800	\$7,154
Kansas	\$9,950	\$7,100	\$4,350	\$6,666
Kentucky	\$6,500	\$6,750	\$5,800	\$7,511
Louisiana	\$5,900	\$4,400	\$2,450	\$4,727
Maine	\$9,050	\$7,650	\$4,700	\$9,048
Maryland	\$12,400	\$8,700	\$5,000	\$7,744
Massachusetts	\$16,500	\$12,200	NR	\$9,488
Michigan	\$8,900	\$7,350	\$3,100	\$10,170
Minnesota	\$12,900	\$9,900	NR	\$9,372
Mississippi	\$4,650	\$3,900	\$3,400	\$5,289
Missouri	\$8,550	\$5,950	\$4,750	\$7,264
Montana	\$9,100	\$7,800	\$5,700	\$5,613
Nebraska	\$7,950	\$6,850	\$5,900	\$6,590
Nevada	\$9,400	\$7,650	\$4,550	\$5,331
New Hampshire	\$10,900	\$8,750	\$5,900	\$11,969
New Jersey	\$11,200	\$9,250	\$5,100	\$11,667
New Mexico	\$7,300	\$6,600	NR	\$5,169
New York	\$13,650	\$10,550	\$10,400	\$5,790
North Carolina	\$8,500	\$7,250	NR	\$5,196
North Dakota	\$7,500	\$6,650	NR	\$6,568
Ohio	\$7,750	\$5,900	\$4,700	\$8,617
Oklahoma	\$7,100	\$5,200	\$4,400	\$5,762

Appendix 6

2010 Average Annual Costs of Full-Time Child Care in a Center and Public College Tuition and Fees by State

State	Average Child Care Center Costs*			Average Tuition and Fees at a Public College **
	Infant	4-Year-Old-Child	School-Age Child	
Oregon	\$10,750	\$8,300	\$4,000	\$7,439
Pennsylvania	\$11,300	\$7,000	NR	\$11,370
Rhode Island	\$11,400	\$9,100	\$6,700	\$9,329
South Carolina	\$5,850	\$5,450	\$3,000	\$10,155
South Dakota	\$5,750	\$5,500	\$3,550	\$6,308
Tennessee	\$5,850	\$4,500	\$2,450	\$6,525
Texas	\$7,850	\$6,600	\$3,950	\$7,743
Utah	\$7,800	\$5,800	\$3,850	\$4,923
Vermont	\$9,300	\$8,500	\$4,650	\$12,463
Virginia	\$8,800	\$6,650	\$5,600	\$8,814
Washington	\$11,450	\$8,600	\$4,650	\$8,210
West Virginia	\$6,950	\$5,800	NR	\$5,049
Wisconsin	\$10,500	\$9,050	\$8,200	\$7,652
Wyoming	\$8,150	\$7,050	\$3,100	\$3,927

*Source: NACCRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks.

**Source: Baum, S., & Ma, J. (2010). Trends in college pricing: 2010. Retrieved July 5, 2011, from the College Board at http://trends.collegeboard.org/downloads/College_Pricing_2010.pdf.

NR: Data not reported

All child care cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 7

2010 Ranking of Affordability of Center Care for Single Mothers

State	State Median Income for Single Mother Family*	Infant Care		4-Year-Old Care		School-Age Care		Two Children in Care*		Rank (Based on Single-Mother Family Income)
		Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	
District of Columbia	\$26,244	\$18,200	69.3%	\$14,050	53.5%	NR	NR	\$32,250	122.9%	1
Massachusetts	\$28,125	\$16,500	58.7%	\$12,200	43.4%	NR	NR	\$28,700	102.0%	2
New York	\$25,958	\$13,650	52.5%	\$10,550	40.6%	\$10,400	40.1%	\$24,200	93.2%	3
Minnesota	\$27,188	\$12,900	47.4%	\$9,900	36.4%	NR	NR	\$22,800	83.9%	4
Montana	\$19,399	\$9,100	46.9%	\$7,800	40.2%	\$5,700	29.5%	\$16,900	87.1%	5
Illinois	\$25,239	\$11,800	46.8%	\$8,700	34.5%	\$5,600	22.3%	\$20,500	81.2%	6
Pennsylvania	\$24,176	\$11,300	46.6%	\$7,000	29.0%	NR	NR	\$18,300	75.7%	7
Oregon	\$23,093	\$10,750	46.5%	\$8,300	35.9%	\$4,000	17.4%	\$19,050	82.5%	8
Colorado	\$26,630	\$12,400	46.5%	\$9,000	33.8%	\$5,300	19.9%	\$21,400	80.4%	9
Rhode Island	\$25,281	\$11,400	45.1%	\$9,100	36.0%	\$6,700	26.5%	\$20,500	81.1%	10
Hawaii	\$28,401	\$12,600	44.3%	\$7,300	25.7%	\$6,900	24.3%	\$19,900	70.1%	11
Washington	\$25,905	\$11,450	44.2%	\$8,600	33.2%	\$4,650	18.0%	\$20,050	77.4%	12
Wisconsin	\$24,178	\$10,500	43.5%	\$9,050	37.4%	\$8,200	34.0%	\$19,550	80.9%	13
West Virginia	\$15,938	\$6,950	43.5%	\$5,800	36.4%	NR	NR	\$12,750	80.0%	14
Maine	\$21,760	\$9,050	41.6%	\$7,650	35.2%	\$4,700	21.6%	\$16,700	76.8%	15
Connecticut	\$30,551	\$12,650	41.5%	\$10,350	33.9%	\$5,250	17.2%	\$23,000	75.3%	16
Kansas	\$24,152	\$9,950	41.3%	\$7,100	29.4%	\$4,350	18.0%	\$17,050	70.6%	17
Indiana	\$22,328	\$9,200	41.2%	\$7,000	31.4%	\$4,400	19.7%	\$16,200	72.6%	18
California	\$28,179	\$11,300	40.0%	\$7,850	27.9%	\$2,600	9.3%	\$19,150	68.0%	19
Michigan	\$22,295	\$8,900	39.9%	\$7,350	33.0%	\$3,100	14.0%	\$16,250	72.9%	20
North Carolina	\$21,702	\$8,500	39.2%	\$7,250	33.4%	NR	NR	\$15,750	72.6%	21
Missouri	\$21,874	\$8,550	39.0%	\$5,950	27.2%	\$4,750	21.6%	\$14,500	66.3%	22
Iowa	\$23,173	\$8,600	37.1%	\$7,300	31.5%	\$5,800	25.1%	\$15,900	68.6%	23
New Hampshire	\$29,489	\$10,900	37.0%	\$8,750	29.7%	\$5,900	19.9%	\$19,650	66.6%	24
Oklahoma	\$19,457	\$7,100	36.6%	\$5,200	26.7%	\$4,400	22.5%	\$12,300	63.2%	25
Vermont	\$25,711	\$9,300	36.2%	\$8,500	33.1%	\$4,650	18.2%	\$17,800	69.2%	26
Ohio	\$21,538	\$7,750	36.0%	\$5,900	27.4%	\$4,700	21.8%	\$13,650	63.4%	27
Nebraska	\$22,217	\$7,950	35.7%	\$6,850	30.8%	\$5,900	26.6%	\$14,800	66.6%	28
New Jersey	\$31,803	\$11,200	35.2%	\$9,250	29.1%	\$5,100	16.1%	\$20,450	64.3%	29
Texas	\$22,289	\$7,850	35.2%	\$6,600	29.6%	\$3,950	17.6%	\$14,450	64.8%	30
North Dakota	\$21,524	\$7,500	34.9%	\$6,650	30.9%	NR	NR	\$14,150	65.7%	31
New Mexico	\$20,888	\$7,300	34.9%	\$6,600	31.6%	NR	NR	\$13,900	66.6%	32

Appendix 7

2010 Ranking of Affordability of Center Care for Single Mothers

State	State Median Income for Single Mother Family*	Infant Care		4-Year-Old Care		School-Age Care		Two Children in Care*		Rank (Based on Single-Mother Family Income)
		Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	Average Annual Cost**	Percent of State Median Income for Single Mother Family	
Kentucky	\$18,692	\$6,500	34.8%	\$6,750	36.1%	\$5,800	31.2%	\$13,250	70.9%	33
Arizona	\$26,754	\$9,250	34.5%	\$7,350	27.5%	\$5,750	21.5%	\$16,600	62.1%	34
Maryland	\$36,429	\$12,400	34.0%	\$8,700	23.9%	\$5,000	13.7%	\$21,100	57.9%	35
Wyoming	\$24,270	\$8,150	33.6%	\$7,050	29.1%	\$3,100	12.8%	\$15,200	62.6%	36
Delaware	\$29,430	\$9,550	32.4%	\$7,300	24.8%	\$4,050	13.8%	\$16,850	57.3%	37
Louisiana	\$18,435	\$5,900	32.1%	\$4,400	23.9%	\$2,450	13.3%	\$10,300	55.9%	38
Nevada	\$30,042	\$9,400	31.3%	\$7,650	25.5%	\$4,550	15.1%	\$17,050	56.8%	39
Virginia	\$28,223	\$8,800	31.1%	\$6,650	23.6%	\$5,600	19.9%	\$15,450	54.7%	40
Florida	\$25,782	\$7,950	30.9%	\$6,350	24.6%	\$3,600	14.1%	\$14,300	55.5%	41
Alaska	\$30,680	\$9,450	30.8%	\$7,650	24.9%	\$4,450	14.5%	\$17,100	55.7%	42
Georgia	\$24,023	\$7,200	29.9%	\$6,100	25.4%	\$3,200	13.4%	\$13,300	55.4%	43
Arkansas	\$18,478	\$5,400	29.2%	\$4,650	25.2%	\$3,900	21.0%	\$10,050	54.4%	44
Tennessee	\$20,210	\$5,850	29.0%	\$4,500	22.3%	\$2,450	12.1%	\$10,350	51.2%	45
Alabama	\$18,540	\$5,350	28.9%	\$5,650	30.5%	\$5,050	27.2%	\$11,000	59.3%	46
South Carolina	\$20,973	\$5,850	27.9%	\$5,450	26.0%	\$3,000	14.3%	\$11,300	53.9%	47
Idaho	\$22,265	\$6,200	27.9%	\$5,400	24.3%	\$4,650	21.0%	\$11,600	52.1%	48
Utah	\$28,071	\$7,800	27.8%	\$5,800	20.7%	\$3,850	13.8%	\$13,600	48.5%	49
Mississippi	\$17,327	\$4,650	26.7%	\$3,900	22.5%	\$3,400	19.7%	\$8,550	49.3%	50
South Dakota	\$22,671	\$5,750	25.4%	\$5,500	24.3%	\$3,555	15.7%	\$11,250	49.6%	51

* One infant and one 4-year-old child.

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2005-2009 five-year estimates.

*** Source: NACCRRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks and local CCR&Rs.

NR: Data not reported.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 8

2010 Average Costs for Center-Based Care for an Infant Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Average Annual Cost of Infant Care*	Percent of Income for Families at the Poverty Level (\$18,310)**	Percent of Income for Families at 150% of Poverty (\$27,465)	Percent of Income for Families at 200% of Poverty (\$36,620)
Alabama	\$5,350	29.2%	19.5%	14.6%
Alaska	\$9,450	41.3%	27.5%	20.6%
Arizona	\$9,250	50.5%	33.7%	25.3%
Arkansas	\$5,400	29.5%	19.7%	14.8%
California	\$11,300	61.7%	41.1%	30.9%
Colorado	\$12,400	67.7%	45.2%	33.9%
Connecticut	\$12,650	69.1%	46.1%	34.5%
Delaware	\$9,550	52.2%	34.8%	26.1%
District of Columbia	\$18,200	99.4%	66.3%	49.7%
Florida	\$7,950	43.4%	29.0%	21.7%
Georgia	\$7,200	39.3%	26.2%	19.7%
Hawaii	\$12,600	59.8%	39.9%	29.9%
Idaho	\$6,200	33.9%	22.6%	16.9%
Illinois	\$11,800	64.5%	43.0%	32.2%
Indiana	\$9,200	50.3%	33.5%	25.1%
Iowa	\$8,600	47.0%	31.3%	23.5%
Kansas	\$9,950	54.3%	36.2%	27.2%
Kentucky	\$6,500	35.5%	23.7%	17.8%
Louisiana	\$5,900	32.2%	21.5%	16.1%
Maine	\$9,050	49.4%	33.0%	24.7%
Maryland	\$12,400	67.7%	45.2%	33.9%
Massachusetts	\$16,500	90.1%	60.1%	45.1%
Michigan	\$8,900	48.6%	32.4%	24.3%
Minnesota	\$12,900	70.5%	47.0%	35.2%
Mississippi	\$4,650	25.4%	16.9%	12.7%
Missouri	\$8,550	46.7%	31.1%	23.4%
Montana	\$9,100	49.7%	33.1%	24.9%
Nebraska	\$7,950	43.4%	29.0%	21.7%
Nevada	\$9,400	51.3%	34.2%	25.7%
New Hampshire	\$10,900	59.5%	39.7%	29.8%
New Jersey	\$11,200	61.2%	40.8%	30.6%
New Mexico	\$7,300	39.9%	26.6%	19.9%
New York	\$13,650	74.6%	49.7%	37.3%

Appendix 8

2010 Average Costs for Center-Based Care for an Infant Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Average Annual Cost of Infant Care*	Percent of Income for Families at the Poverty Level (\$18,310)**	Percent of Income for Families at 150% of Poverty (\$27,465)	Percent of Income for Families at 200% of Poverty (\$36,620)
North Carolina	\$8,500	46.4%	31.0%	23.2%
North Dakota	\$7,500	41.0%	27.3%	20.5%
Ohio	\$7,750	42.3%	28.2%	21.2%
Oklahoma	\$7,100	38.8%	25.9%	19.4%
Oregon	\$10,750	58.7%	39.1%	29.4%
Pennsylvania	\$11,300	61.7%	41.1%	30.9%
Rhode Island	\$11,400	62.3%	41.5%	31.1%
South Carolina	\$5,850	32.0%	21.3%	16.0%
South Dakota	\$5,750	31.4%	20.9%	15.7%
Tennessee	\$5,850	32.0%	21.3%	16.0%
Texas	\$7,850	42.9%	28.6%	21.4%
Utah	\$7,800	42.6%	28.4%	21.3%
Vermont	\$9,300	50.8%	33.9%	25.4%
Virginia	\$8,800	48.1%	32.0%	24.0%
Washington	\$11,450	62.5%	41.7%	31.3%
West Virginia	\$6,950	38.0%	25.3%	19.0%
Wisconsin	\$10,500	57.4%	38.2%	28.7%
Wyoming	\$8,150	44.5%	29.7%	22.3%

* Source: NACCRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks and local CCR&Rs.

**Source: 2009/2010 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Poverty Guidelines; Poverty for a family of three in 48 states is \$18,310. In Alaska it is \$22,890, and in Hawaii it is \$21,060.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 9

2010 Average Costs for Center-Based Care for a 4-Year-Old Child Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Average Annual Cost of Care For a 4-Year-Old-Child*	Percent of Income for Families at the Poverty Level (\$18,310)**	Percent of Income for Families at 150% of Poverty (\$27,465)	Percent of Income for Families at 200% of Poverty (\$36,620)
Alabama	\$5,650	30.9%	20.6%	15.4%
Alaska	\$7,650	33.4%	22.3%	16.7%
Arizona	\$7,350	40.1%	26.8%	20.1%
Arkansas	\$4,650	25.4%	16.9%	12.7%
California	\$7,850	42.9%	28.6%	21.4%
Colorado	\$9,000	49.2%	32.8%	24.6%
Connecticut	\$10,350	56.5%	37.7%	28.3%
Delaware	\$7,300	39.9%	26.6%	19.9%
District of Columbia	\$14,050	76.7%	51.2%	38.4%
Florida	\$6,350	34.7%	23.1%	17.3%
Georgia	\$6,100	33.3%	22.2%	16.7%
Hawaii	\$7,300	34.7%	23.1%	17.3%
Idaho	\$5,400	29.5%	19.7%	14.8%
Illinois	\$8,700	47.5%	31.7%	23.8%
Indiana	\$7,000	38.2%	25.5%	19.1%
Iowa	\$7,300	39.9%	26.6%	19.9%
Kansas	\$7,100	38.8%	25.9%	19.4%
Kentucky	\$6,750	36.9%	24.6%	18.4%
Louisiana	\$4,400	24.0%	16.0%	12.0%
Maine	\$7,650	41.8%	27.9%	20.9%
Maryland	\$8,700	47.5%	31.7%	23.8%
Massachusetts	\$12,200	66.6%	44.4%	33.3%
Michigan	\$7,350	40.1%	26.8%	20.1%
Minnesota	\$9,900	54.1%	36.1%	27.0%
Mississippi	\$3,900	21.3%	14.2%	10.7%
Missouri	\$5,950	32.5%	21.7%	16.3%
Montana	\$7,800	42.6%	28.4%	21.3%
Nebraska	\$6,850	37.4%	24.9%	18.7%
Nevada	\$7,650	41.8%	27.9%	20.9%
New Hampshire	\$8,750	47.8%	31.9%	23.9%
New Jersey	\$9,250	50.5%	33.7%	25.3%
New Mexico	\$6,600	36.1%	24.0%	18.0%
New York	\$10,550	57.6%	38.4%	28.8%

Appendix 9

2010 Average Costs for Center-Based Care for a 4-Year-Old Child Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Average Annual Cost of Care For a 4-Year-Old-Child*	Percent of Income for Families at the Poverty Level (\$18,310)**	Percent of Income for Families at 150% of Poverty (\$27,465)	Percent of Income for Families at 200% of Poverty (\$36,620)
North Carolina	\$7,250	39.6%	26.4%	19.8%
North Dakota	\$6,650	36.3%	24.2%	18.2%
Ohio	\$5,900	32.2%	21.5%	16.1%
Oklahoma	\$5,200	28.4%	18.9%	14.2%
Oregon	\$8,300	45.3%	30.2%	22.7%
Pennsylvania	\$7,000	38.2%	25.5%	19.1%
Rhode Island	\$9,100	49.7%	33.1%	24.9%
South Carolina	\$5,450	29.8%	19.8%	14.9%
South Dakota	\$5,500	30.0%	20.0%	15.0%
Tennessee	\$4,500	24.6%	16.4%	12.3%
Texas	\$6,600	36.1%	24.0%	18.0%
Utah	\$5,800	31.7%	21.1%	15.8%
Vermont	\$8,500	46.4%	31.0%	23.2%
Virginia	\$6,650	36.3%	24.2%	18.2%
Washington	\$8,600	47.0%	31.3%	23.5%
West Virginia	\$5,800	31.7%	21.1%	15.8%
Wisconsin	\$9,050	49.4%	33.0%	24.7%
Wyoming	\$7,050	38.5%	25.7%	19.3%

* Source: NACCRRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks and local CCR&Rs.

**2009/2010 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Poverty Guidelines; Poverty for a family of three in 48 states is \$18,310. In Alaska it is \$22,890, and in Hawaii it is \$21,060.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 10a
2010 Urban-Rural Cost Difference for Center Care, by State

State	Infants			4-Year-Old		
	Rural	Urban	Cost Difference	Rural	Urban	Cost Difference
Alabama	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Alaska	\$9,000	\$10,000	11.1%	\$7,350	\$7,950	8.2%
Arizona	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Arkansas	\$4,650	\$5,900	26.9%	\$4,100	\$5,100	24.4%
California	\$10,700	\$11,500	7.50%	\$7,350	\$8,050	9.5%
Colorado	\$10,500	\$12,800	21.9%	\$7,950	\$9,300	17.0%
Connecticut	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Delaware	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
District of Columbia	NA	\$18,200	NA	NA	\$14,050	NA
Florida	\$6,450	\$8,000	24.0%	\$5,350	\$6,350	18.7%
Georgia	\$4,950	\$7,500	51.5%	\$4,650	\$6,350	36.6%
Hawaii	\$12,300	\$12,650	2.8%	\$6,600	\$7,600	15.2%
Idaho	\$6,100	\$6,350	4.1%	\$6,100	\$5,300	-13.1%
Illinois	\$11,400	\$12,100	6.1%	\$8,400	\$8,950	6.5%
Indiana	\$7,300	\$9,350	28.1%	\$5,650	\$7,150	26.5%
Iowa	\$7,350	\$9,400	27.9%	\$6,500	\$7,750	19.2%
Kansas	\$7,300	\$10,400	42.5%	\$4,350	\$7,450	71.3%
Kentucky	\$5,700	\$7,300	28.1%	\$6,550	\$6,900	5.3%
Louisiana	\$4,900	\$5,750	17.3%	NR	NR	NR
Maine	\$8,950	\$11,300	26.3%	\$7,550	\$9,400	24.5%
Maryland	\$8,150	\$13,100	60.7%	\$5,700	\$8,850	55.3%
Massachusetts	\$13,500	\$19,500	44.4%	\$9,350	\$15,100	61.5%
Michigan	\$7,000	\$9,900	41.4%	\$5,650	\$8,350	47.8%
Minnesota	\$9,350	\$14,450	54.5%	\$7,700	\$10,800	40.3%
Mississippi	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Missouri	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Montana	\$6,650	\$8,850	33.1%	\$6,500	\$7,750	19.2%
Nebraska	\$6,000	\$9,850	64.2%	\$5,450	\$8,250	51.4%
Nevada	\$6,700	\$9,750	45.5%	\$6,050	\$7,800	28.9%
New Hampshire	\$10,800	\$11,550	6.9%	\$8,800	\$9,150	4.0%
New Jersey	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
New Mexico	\$6,050	\$7,950	31.4%	\$5,300	\$7,150	34.9%
New York	\$9,350	\$17,350	85.6%	\$8,300	\$12,550	51.2%
North Carolina	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
North Dakota	\$6,500	\$8,050	23.8%	\$6,000	\$6,900	15.0%
Ohio	\$6,750	\$8,400	24.4%	\$4,800	\$6,700	39.6%
Oklahoma	\$6,350	\$7,750	22.0%	\$4,800	\$5,700	18.8%

Appendix 10a

2010 Urban-Rural Cost Difference for Center Care, by State

State	Infants			4-Year-Old		
	Rural	Urban	Cost Difference	Rural	Urban	Cost Difference
Oregon	\$5,500	\$11,300	105.5%	\$5,750	\$10,800	87.8%
Pennsylvania	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Rhode Island	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
South Carolina	\$5,100	\$6,600	29.4%	\$4,850	\$6,050	24.7%
South Dakota	\$5,650	\$7,800	38.1%	\$5,400	\$7,000	29.6%
Tennessee	\$4,900	\$6,800	38.8%	\$3,900	\$5,100	30.8%
Texas	\$4,650	\$8,200	76.3%	\$4,100	\$7,200	75.6%
Utah	\$6,400	\$8,050	25.8%	\$5,200	\$5,900	13.5%
Vermont	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Virginia	\$7,750	\$14,550	87.7%	\$6,150	\$10,150	65.0%
Washington	\$8,300	\$11,700	41.0%	\$6,850	\$8,750	27.7%
West Virginia	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Wisconsin	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Wyoming	\$8,550	\$7,500	-12.3%	\$7,450	\$6,400	-14.1%

NR: State did not report cost data for some or any categories of care.

NA: The District of Columbia encompasses an urban area only.

Source: NACCRRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 10b

2010 Urban-Rural Cost Difference for Family Child Care, by State

State	Infants			4-Year-Old		
	Rural	Urban	Urban Cost Difference	Rural	Urban	Urban Cost Difference
Alabama	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Alaska	\$7,600	\$7,450	-2.0%	\$6,500	\$5,900	-9.2%
Arizona	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Arkansas	\$4,100	\$5,100	24.4%	\$3,800	\$4,500	18.4%
California	\$5,950	\$7,150	20.2%	\$5,900	\$6,850	16.1%
Colorado	\$7,550	\$8,600	13.9%	\$7,200	\$7,850	9.0%
Connecticut	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Delaware	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
District of Columbia	NA	\$11,700	NA	NA	\$8,050	NA
Florida	\$5,950	\$7,200	21.0%	\$5,150	\$6,100	18.4%
Georgia	\$4,150	\$5,950	43.4%	\$3,950	\$5,400	36.7%
Hawaii	\$6,900	\$7,350	6.5%	\$7,050	\$7,300	3.5%
Idaho	\$5,200	\$5,150	-1.0%	\$4,750	\$4,650	-2.1%
Illinois	\$6,650	\$7,500	12.8%	\$6,150	\$6,950	13.0%
Indiana	\$5,000	\$5,900	18.0%	\$4,550	\$5,050	11.0%
Iowa	\$6,200	\$6,750	8.9%	\$6,000	\$6,400	6.7%
Kansas	\$3,900	\$6,700	71.8%	\$3,550	\$5,700	60.6%
Kentucky	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Louisiana	NR	NR	NR	\$4,050	\$4,600	13.6%
Maine	\$6,650	\$8,650	30.1%	NR	NR	NR
Maryland	\$6,700	\$9,100	35.8%	\$5,450	\$7,350	34.9%
Massachusetts	\$9,100	\$15,100	65.9%	\$8,300	\$14,300	72.3%
Michigan	\$5,800	\$7,300	25.9%	\$5,650	\$6,950	23.0%
Minnesota	\$6,400	\$8,450	32.0%	\$5,900	\$7,350	24.6%
Mississippi	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Missouri	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Montana	\$6,500	\$7,300	12.3%	\$6,200	\$6,500	4.8%
Nebraska	\$5,300	\$6,750	27.4%	\$5,100	\$6,200	21.6%
Nevada	\$6,750	\$8,050	19.3%	NR	NR	NR
New Hampshire	\$8,150	\$8,650	6.1%	\$7,450	\$7,950	6.7%
New Jersey	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
New Mexico	\$5,450	\$6,350	16.5%	\$4,900	\$5,750	17.3%
New York	\$7,300	\$11,200	53.4%	\$7,000	\$10,400	48.6%
North Carolina	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
North Dakota	\$5,750	\$6,300	9.6%	\$5,500	\$5,900	7.3%
Ohio	\$6,050	\$6,800	12.4%	\$5,500	\$6,000	9.1%

Appendix 10b

2010 Urban-Rural Cost Difference for Family Child Care, by State

State	Infants			4-Year-Old		
	Rural	Urban	Urban Cost Difference	Rural	Urban	Urban Cost Difference
Oklahoma	\$5,200	\$6,200	19.2%	\$4,600	\$5,200	13.0%
Oregon	\$5,100	\$6,700	31.4%	\$4,800	\$6,000	25.0%
Pennsylvania	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Rhode Island	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
South Carolina	\$4,100	\$4,950	20.7%	\$3,650	\$4,550	24.7%
South Dakota	\$4,900	\$6,200	26.5%	\$4,850	\$5,950	22.7%
Tennessee	\$4,000	\$5,550	38.8%	\$3,600	\$4,500	25.0%
Texas	\$4,300	\$7,650	77.9%	\$3,900	\$6,900	76.9%
Utah	\$5,200	\$5,950	14.4%	\$4,700	\$5,100	8.5%
Vermont	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Virginia	\$6,250	\$9,600	53.6%	\$5,450	\$8,600	57.8%
Washington	\$7,300	\$8,800	20.5%	\$5,950	\$7,300	22.7%
West Virginia	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Wisconsin	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Wyoming	\$6,950	\$6,550	-5.8%	\$6,500	\$5,850	-10.0%

NR: State did not report cost data for some or any categories of care.

NA: The District of Columbia encompasses an urban area only.

Source: NACCRRRA's January 2011 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

All cost data is rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

Appendix 11

Licensing Thresholds for Family Child Care Homes

State	Threshold (Number of children in care when regulation begins, e.g., when a program is required to be licensed)	Provider's Children (Are the provider's own children under school age [5 years or younger] included in the threshold for regulation?)	First Family Exempt (Is care for the first paid family [NOT the provider's family] exempt from the licensing threshold?)
Alabama	1	Yes	No
Alaska	5	Yes	No
Arizona	5	No	No
Arkansas	6	Yes	No
California	2	Yes	Yes
Colorado	2	Yes	Yes
Connecticut	1	Yes	No
Delaware	1	Yes	No
District Of Columbia	1	Yes	No
Florida	1	Yes	Yes
Georgia	3	No	No
Hawaii	3	Yes	No
Idaho	7	Yes	No
Illinois	4	Yes	Yes
Indiana	6	Yes	No
Iowa	6	yes	No
Kansas	1	Yes	No
Kentucky	4	No	No
Louisiana	7	No	No
Maine	3	Yes	No
Maryland	1	Yes	No
Massachusetts	1	Yes	No
Michigan	1	Yes	No
Minnesota	3	Yes	Yes
Mississippi	6	No	No
Missouri	5	No	No
Montana	3	No	No
Nebraska	4	No	No
Nevada	5	No	No
New Hampshire	3	Yes	No
New Jersey	6	Yes	No
New Mexico	5	Yes	No
New York	3	No	No
North Carolina	3	Yes	No
North Dakota	6	Yes	No
Ohio	7	Yes	No
Oklahoma	1	Yes	No

Appendix 11

Licensing Thresholds for Family Child Care Homes

State	Threshold (Number of children in care when regulation begins, e.g., when a program is required to be licensed)	Provider's Children (Are the provider's own children under school age [5 years or younger] included in the threshold for regulation?)	First Family Exempt (Is care for the first paid family [NOT the provider's family] exempt from the licensing threshold?)
Oregon	4	Yes	Yes
Pennsylvania	4	No	No
Rhode Island	4	No	No
South Carolina	1	Yes	Yes
South Dakota	13	No	Yes
Tennessee	5	No	No
Texas	4	Yes	No
Utah	5	Yes	Yes
Vermont	3	No	No
Virginia	6	No	No
Washington	1	NA	No
West Virginia	4	Yes	No
Wisconsin	4	No	No
Wyoming	3	Yes	Yes

Source: Leaving Children to Chance: NACCRRA's Ranking of State Standards and Oversight of Small Family Child Care Homes (2010 Update).

Notes: Louisiana and New Jersey license family child care homes as centers. In New Jersey, homes with six or more children are licensed as a center.

In Louisiana, homes with seven or more children are licensed as a center. Idaho licenses family child care homes when 7 or more children are cared for, which is referred to as a Group Daycare Facility.

Iowa does not license family child care homes. There is a registration requirement for providers caring for 6 or more children.

In South Carolina, most family child care homes are unlicensed. A license is only required for providers caring for 7-12 children. Providers caring for 2-6 children are required to register with the state, but registration includes minimal requirements far below licensing.